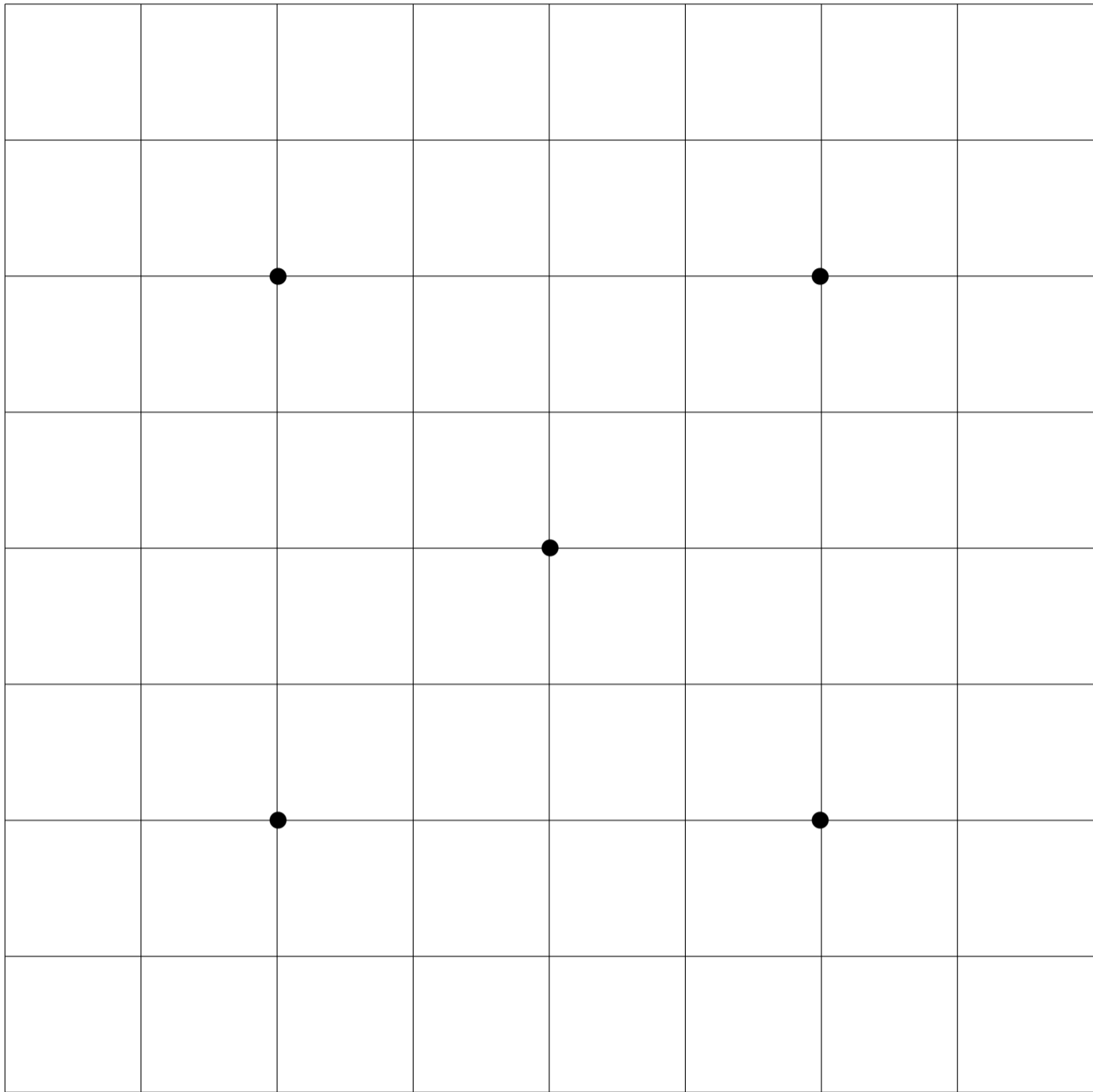


✂ Leikkaa tästä ✂



Esboon Go-kerho  
Esbo Go-klubb

