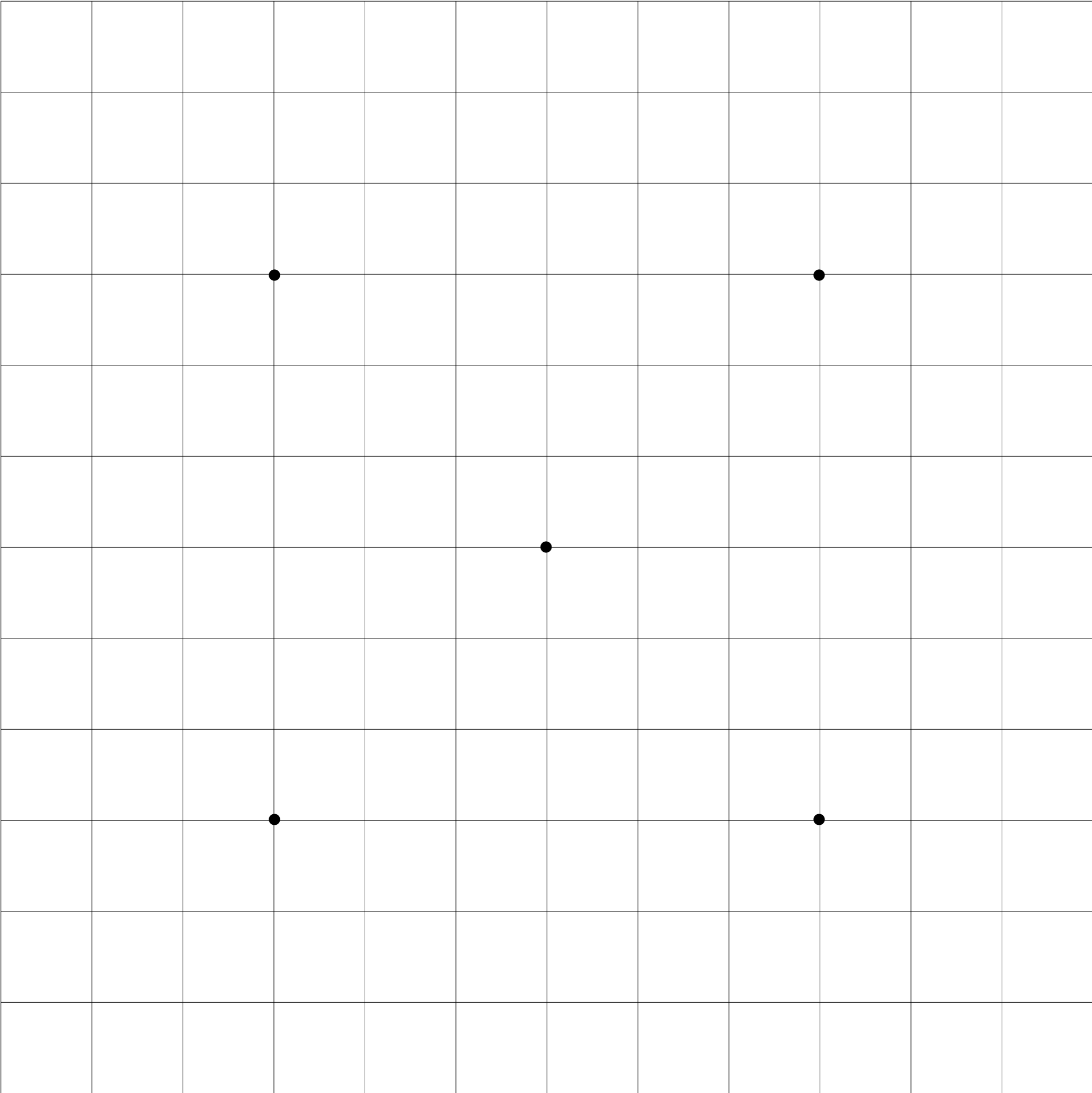
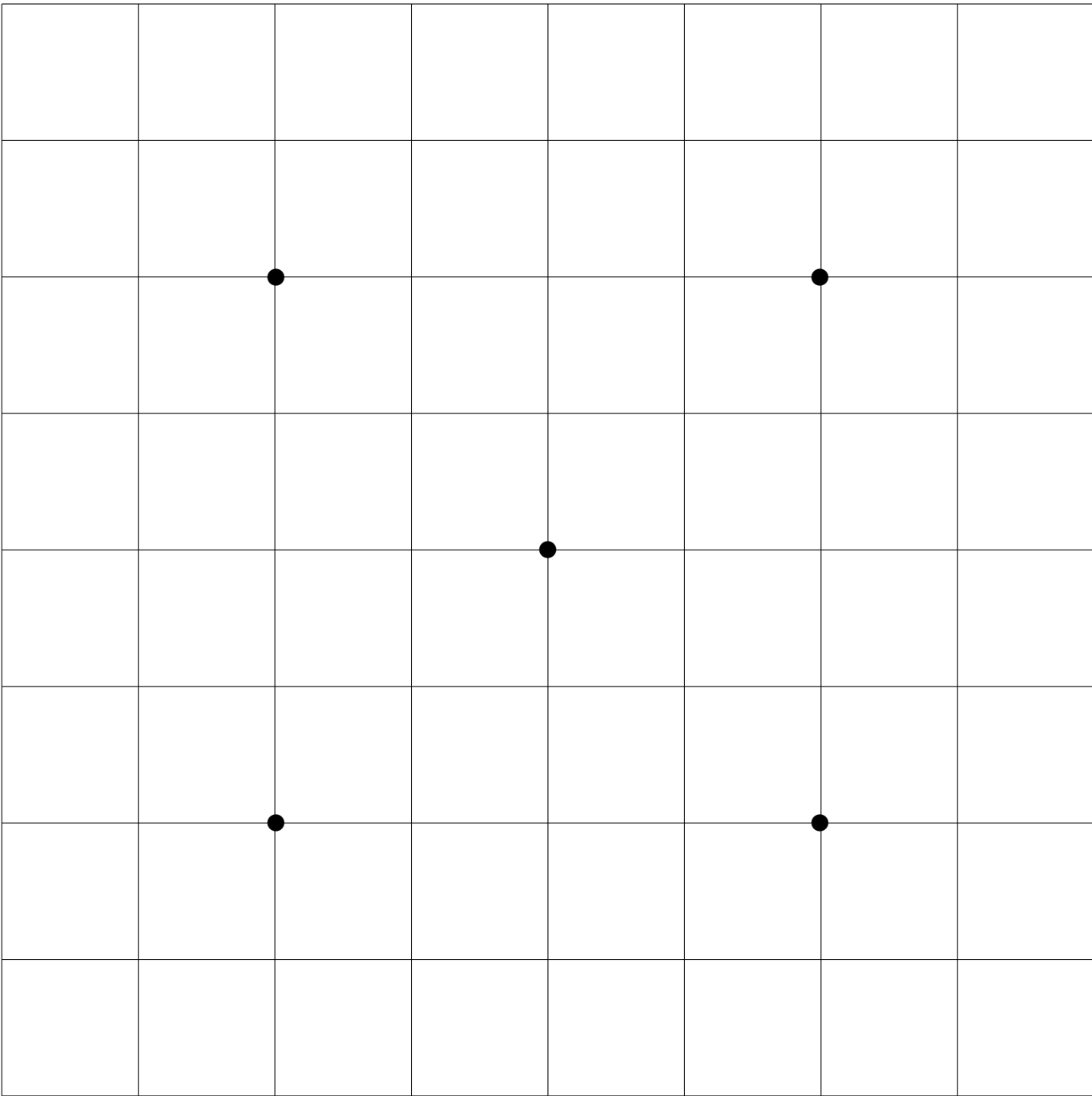




✂ Leikkaa tästä ✂



eGo
Espoon Go-kerho

