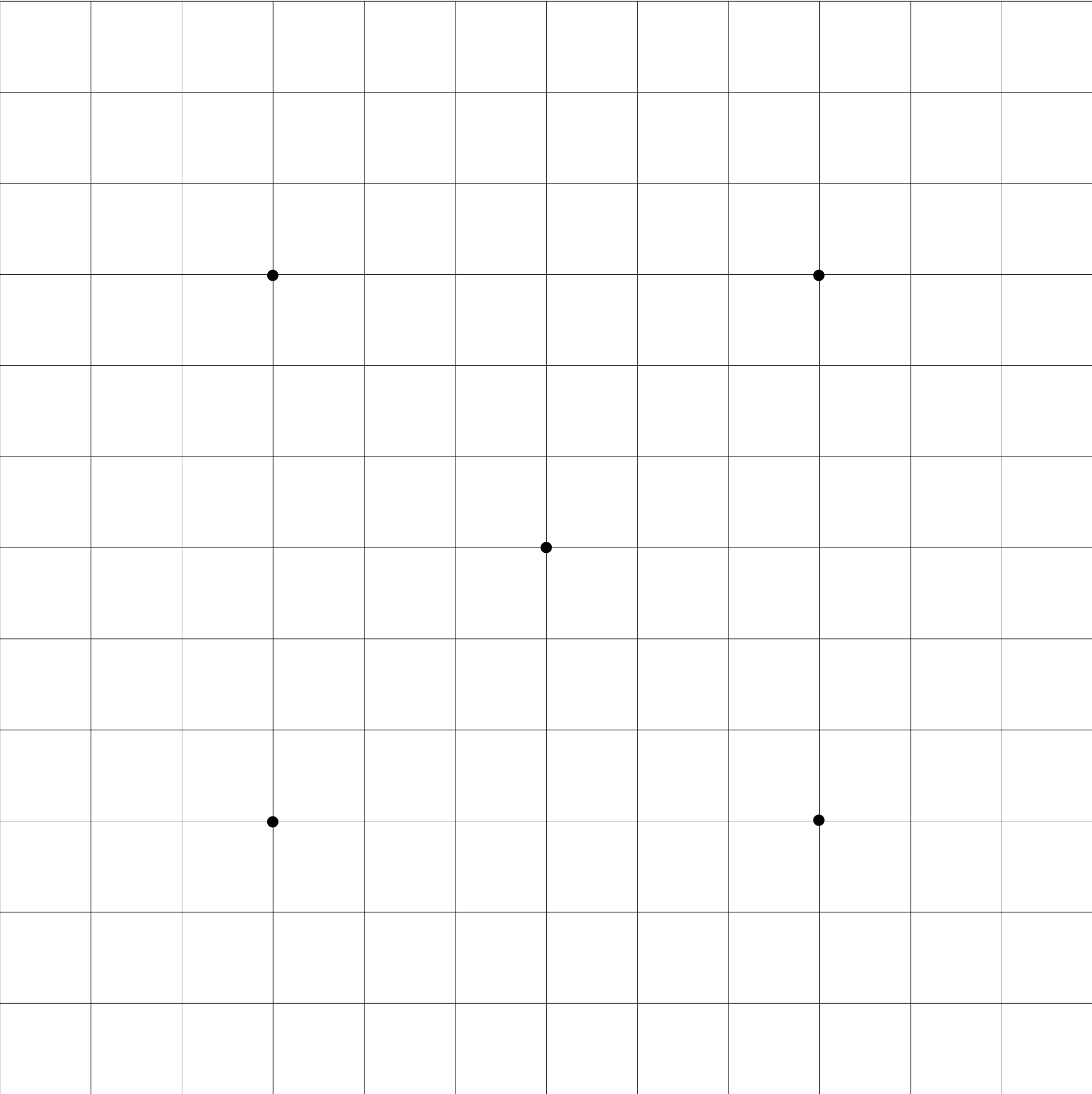
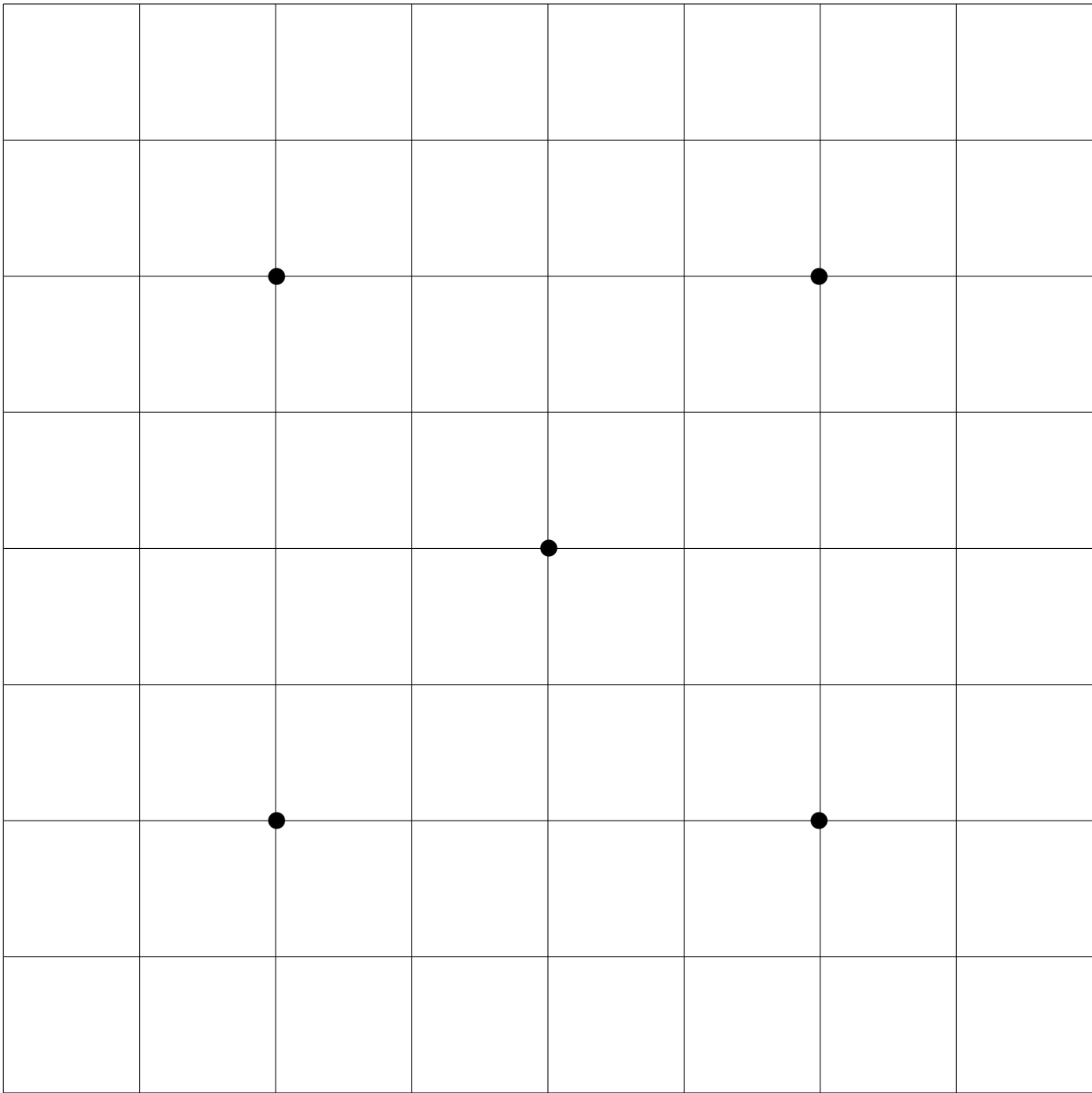




✂ Leikkaa tästä ✂



Espoon Go-kerho

